REM Changes and Energy Storage

June 3, 2025

Similan Consulting

- Produce a quarterly Alberta Price Forecast
- Provide analytics and financial modelling services
- And present at every CanREA event they invite us to! Thanks CanREA!

REM – Our Take

Previous Proposal

- Day Ahead Market
- Day Ahead Unit Commitment (DAC) product
- Ramping products (R10/R60)
- Lower energy offer cap \$999.99/MWh → \$800/MWh
- Negative pricing at REM inception
- Congestion Avoidance Market. Locational Marginal Pricing

High Complexity

Lower stakeholder support

Current Proposal

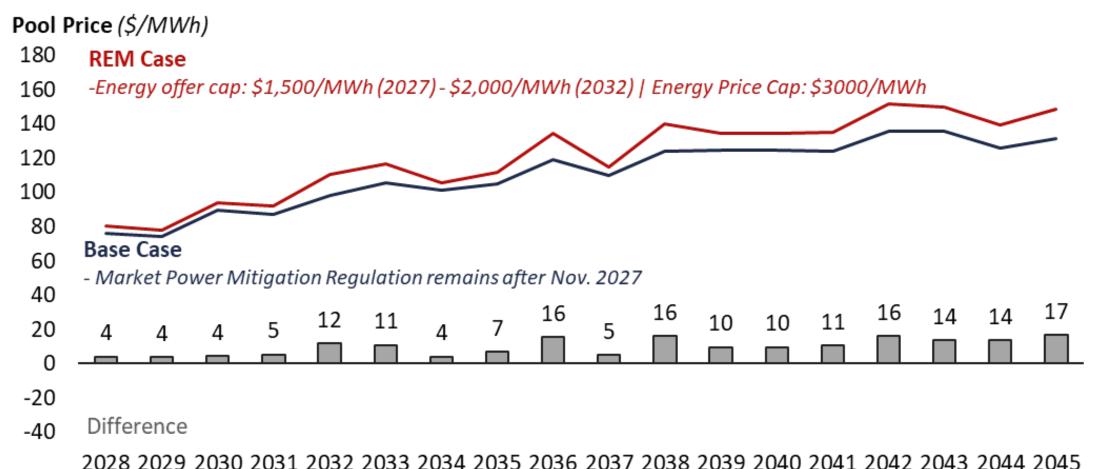
- Real-time market only
- Reliability Unit Commitment (RUC)
- Ramping products (R30)
- Higher energy offer cap \$999.99/MWh → \$2,000/MWh
- Negative pricing in 2032
- Locational Marginal Pricing

Simplified design (still complex)
Higher stakeholder support

Source: Similan Q2 2025 Forecast

Impact of REM – Current Proposal

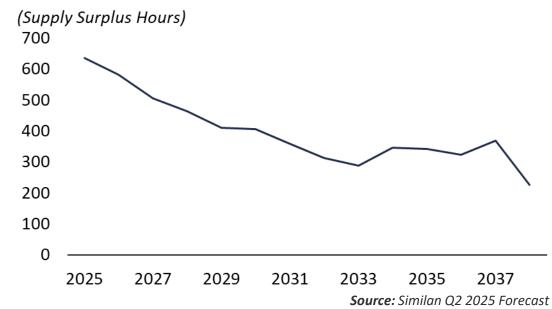
Energy offer cap increases prices by \$10/MWh between 2028 and 2045 (excludes incremental reserves costs)



Supply Surplus (Zero Dollar Hours)

Zero Dollar Hours Actuals (Zero Dollar Hours) 400 376 300 200 149 100 3 41 42 47 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 YTD Source: AESO data

Supply Surplus Hours Forecast

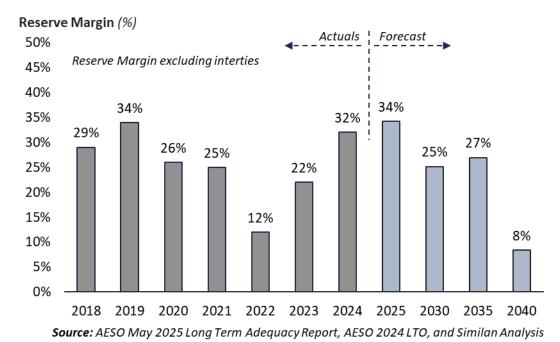


Supply surplus hours increased significantly over the past year following the great Wind and Solar build out...

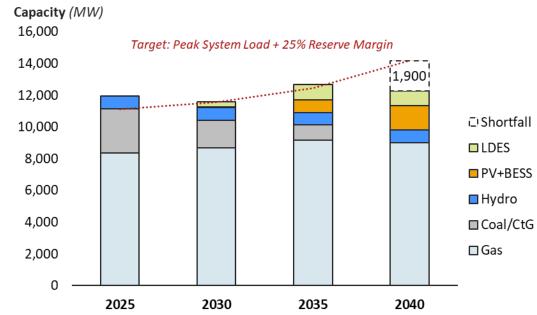
...but we are (likely) at peak supply surplus hours

New Investment in Storage Required in 2030

Reserve Margin Forecast



Target Reserve Margin and Capacity Shortfall



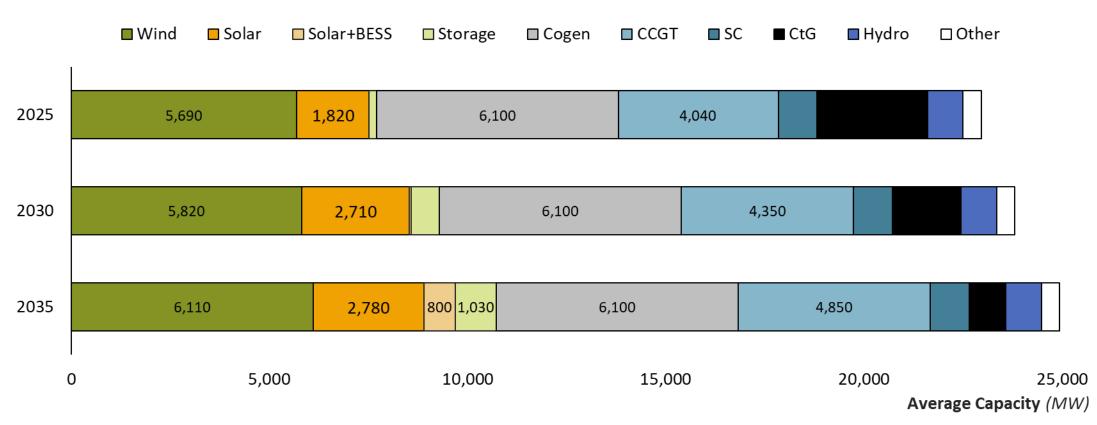
Source: AESO May 2024 Long Term Adequacy Report, and Similan Analysis

Reserve margins are currently at historical highs...

...and we are (likely) replacing the inflexible generation with more flexible generation

Supply Mix Outlook

We forecast 2,000 MW of storage (stand-alone and paired with solar) by 2035

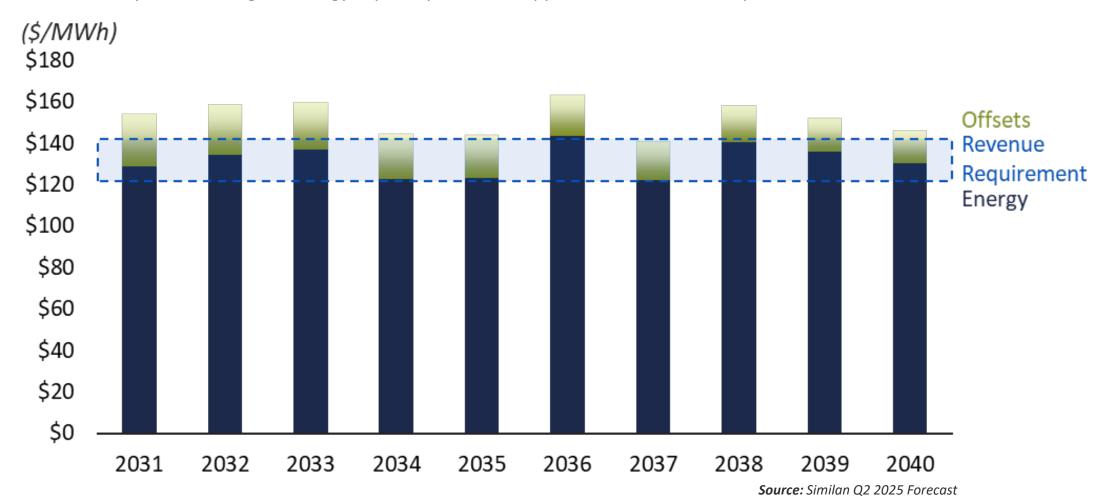


Source: Similan Q2 2025 Forecast

Value of Solar + BESS PPA under Current REM

Price volatility results in higher energy capture prices that approach the revenue requirement of Solar + BESS

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